

## **BAB V**

### **PENUTUP**

#### **5.1 Kesimpulan**

Berdasarkan analisis dan pembahasan yang ada maka dapat didapatkan kesimpulan dari penelitian ini antara lain sebagai berikut:

1. Tidak terdapat pengaruh secara signifikan antara *social recognition* terhadap *willingness to purchase masstige brand* pada pengguna *smartphone* di Indonesia.
2. *Achievement signaling* berpengaruh positif secara signifikan terhadap *willingness to purchase masstige brand* pada konsumen pengguna *smartphone* di Indonesia.
3. *Willingness to purchase masstige brand* berpengaruh positif secara signifikan terhadap *attitudinal loyalty* pada konsumen pengguna *smartphone* di Indonesia.

#### **5.2 Keterbatasan Penelitian**

Adapun terdapat keterbatasan pada penelitian ini, antara lain sebagai berikut:

1. Tidak dilakukan wawancara secara mendalam terhadap responden karena penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif. Data yang dihasilkan berdasarkan jawaban responden atas kuesioner yang diberikan. Sehingga kesimpulan yang diambil berdasarkan data yang diperoleh dari penggunaan instrumen kuesioner secara tertulis.

2. Terbatasnya penelitian tentang *masstige brand* membuat peneliti sedikit mengalami kesulitan dalam menarik teori *masstige brand* untuk dilakukan pengembangan dan disajikan secara komprehensif.
3. Istilah *masstige brand* masih belum terlalu dikenal di kalangan masyarakat. Meskipun telah dicantumkan pengantar pada kuesioner dan dilakukan sedikit penjelasan tentang *masstige brand* kepada calon responden, akan tetapi masih terdapat kemungkinan bahwa responden belum benar-benar memahami konsep *masstige brand* pada saat memberikan jawaban kuesioner.
4. Terbatasnya produk yang mewakili *masstige brand* dan dapat dipahami oleh masyarakat Indonesia sebagai populasi pada penelitian ini. Sehingga masih terdapat kemungkinan bahwa responden masih berfokus pada merek yang dijadikan contoh dalam menjawab kuesioner.

### 5.3 Saran

Adapun saran yang dapat diberikan pada penelitian ini antara lain adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Dengan adanya hasil penelitian ini, perusahaan diharapkan mampu menangkap fenomena kebutuhan psikologi konsumen agar bisa menyediakan variasi produk dimana dapat menonjolkan *achievement signaling* sehingga meningkatkan penjualan.
2. Diharapkan perusahaan dapat memanfaatkan hasil penelitian ini dalam pengembangan dan penerapan strategi *masstige* sebagai solusi inovasi merek untuk menumbuhkan *attitudinal loyalty* konsumen. Karena konsumen dengan

*attitudinal loyalty* yang tinggi tidak hanya akan melakukan pembelian kembali akan tetapi akan bersedia untuk memberikan sesuatu yang lebih bagi perusahaan seperti menepis isu negatif serta memberikan rekomendasi berupa *positive word of mouth*.

3. Kedepan, perusahaan harus mampu menekan biaya produksi tanpa mengorbankan nilai kemewahan produk sehingga mampu memproduksi *masstige brand* sehingga dapat meningkatkan penjualan.
4. Perusahaan dapat meningkatkan hubungan baik dengan komunitas dan aktif mengadakan kegiatan yang melibatkan komunitas untuk menangkap kebutuhan psikologis konsumen secara tepat agar perusahaan mampu memproduksi *masstige brand* sesuai dengan permintaan pasar secara akurat.

## DAFTAR RUJUKAN

- Apple Inc. (2023). *United States Securities and Exchange Commision, Apple Inc. Annual Report2023.*  
[https://s2.q4cdn.com/470004039/files/doc\\_earnings/2023/q4/filing/\\_10-K-Q4-2023-As-Filed.pdf](https://s2.q4cdn.com/470004039/files/doc_earnings/2023/q4/filing/_10-K-Q4-2023-As-Filed.pdf)
- Apple Inc. (2024). *United States Securities and Exchange Commision, Apple Inc. Annual Report2024.*  
[https://s2.q4cdn.com/470004039/files/doc\\_earnings/2024/q1/filing/\\_10-Q-Q1-2024-As-Filed.pdf](https://s2.q4cdn.com/470004039/files/doc_earnings/2024/q1/filing/_10-Q-Q1-2024-As-Filed.pdf)
- Bandyopadhyay, S., & Martell, M. (2007). Does attitudinal loyalty influence behavioral loyalty? A theoretical and empirical study. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 14(1), 35–44.
- Bennett, R., & Rundle-Thiele, S. (2002). A comparison of attitudinal loyalty measurement approaches. *Journal of Brand Management*, 9, 193–209.
- Burhanudin, B. (2023). Masstige Marketing: Addressing Short-Term and Long-Term Happiness. *International Journal of Consumer Studies*, 1–18.
- Burhanudin, B., & Putri, S. S. (2023). The Consequences of Social Comparison on Price-Quality Schema, Prestige Sensitivity, and Willingness to Purchase. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Inovasi (MANOVA)*, 6(2), 63–82.
- Chung, T., Lee, K.-Y., & Kim, U. (2022). The impact of sustainable management strategies of sports apparel brands on Brand Reliability and purchase intention through single person media during COVID-19 pandemic: A path analysis. *Sustainability*, 14(12), 7076–7088.
- Dandis, A., & Wright, L. T. (2020). The effects of CARTER model on attitudinal loyalty in Islamic banks. *International Journal of Quality and Service Sciences*, 12(2), 149–171.
- Diallo, M. F. (2012). Effects of store image and store brand price-image on store brand purchase intention: Application to an emerging market. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 19(3), 360–367.
- Fornell, C., & Larcker, D. F. (1981). Evaluating structural equation models with unobservable variables and measurement error. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 18(1), 39–50.
- García-Salirrosas, E. E., & Acevedo-Duque, Á. (2022). PERVAINCONSA Scale to Measure the Consumer Behavior of Online Stores of MSMEs Engaged in the Sale of Clothing. *Sustainability*, 14(5), 2638–2654.
- Gravetter, F. J., & Forzano, L.-A. B. (2018). *Research methods for the behavioral sciences*. Cengage Learning.

- Hair, J. F., Risher, J. J., Sarstedt, M., & Ringle, C. M. (2019). When to use and how to report the results of PLS-SEM. *European Business Review*, 31(1), 2–24.
- Helm, R., Möller, M., Mauroner, O., & Conrad, D. (2013). The effects of a lack of social recognition on online communication behavior. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 29(3), 1065–1077.
- Hong, I. B., & Cho, H. (2011). The impact of consumer trust on attitudinal loyalty and purchase intentions in B2C e-marketplaces: Intermediary trust vs. seller trust. *International Journal of Information Management*, 31(5), 469–479.
- Hsu, H. Y., & Tsou, H.-T. (2011). Understanding customer experiences in online blog environments. *International Journal of Information Management*, 31(6), 510–523.
- Khan, M. T. (2013). Customers loyalty: Concept & definition (a review). *International Journal of Information, Business and Management*, 5(3), 168–191.
- Khan, M. T., Humayun, A. A., & Sajjad, M. (2015). Customer loyalty-attitudinal and behavioral aspects (A review). *International Journal of Information, Business and Management*, 7(2), 168–191.
- Kumar, A., Paul, J., & Starčević, S. (2021). Do brands make consumers happy? - a masstige theory perspective. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 58, 102318–102330.
- Le, M. H., & Nguyen, P. M. (2022). Integrating the theory of planned behavior and the norm activation model to investigate organic food purchase intention: evidence from Vietnam. *Sustainability*, 14(2), 816–832.
- Lin, L., & Lu, C. (2010). The influence of corporate image, relationship marketing, and trust on purchase intention: the moderating effects of word-of-mouth. *Tourism Review*, 65(3), 16–34.
- Lu, L.-C., Chang, W.-P., & Chang, H.-H. (2014). Consumer attitudes toward blogger's sponsored recommendations and purchase intention: The effect of sponsorship type, product type, and brand awareness. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 34, 258–266.
- Nayak, B. C., Nayak, G. K., & Jena, D. (2020). Social recognition and employee engagement: The effect of social media in organizations. *International Journal of Engineering Business Management*, 12, 1–12.
- Ong, C. H., Md. Salleh, S., & Zien Yusoff, R. (2016). The role of emotional and rational trust in explaining attitudinal and behavioral loyalty: An insight into SME brands. *Gadjah Mada International Journal of Business*, 18(1), 1–19.
- Ozdemir, E., & Sonmezay, M. (2020). The Effect of The E-Commerce Companies' Benevolence, Integrity and Competence Characteristics on Consumers' Perceived Trust, Purchase Intention and Attitudinal Loyalty. *Business and Economics Research Journal*, 11(3), 807–821.
- Panda, T. K., Kumar, A., Jakhar, S., Luthra, S., Garza-Reyes, J. A., Kazancoglu, I., & Nayak, S. S. (2020). Social and environmental sustainability model on consumers'

- altruism, green purchase intention, green brand loyalty and evangelism. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 243, 118575–118586.
- Paul, J. (2015). Masstige marketing redefined and mapped: Introducing a pyramid model and MMS measure. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 33(5), 691–706.
- Paul, J. (2018). Toward a 'masstige' theory and strategy for marketing. *European Journal of International Management*, 12(5–6), 722–745.
- Purohit, S., & Radia, K. N. (2022). Conceptualizing masstige buying behavior: A mixed-method approach. *Journal of Business Research*, 142, 886–898.
- Saini, S., & Singh, J. (2020). A link between attitudinal and behavioral loyalty of service customers. *Business Perspectives and Research*, 8(2), 205–215.
- Sarkar, A., & Roy, S. (2016). Validating a scale to measure consumer's luxury brand aspiration. *Journal of Product & Brand Management*, 25(5), 465–478.
- Shankar, V., Smith, A. K., & Rangaswamy, A. (2003). Customer satisfaction and loyalty in online and offline environments. *International Journal of Research in Marketing*, 20(2), 153–175.
- Siber, K., & Online, T. (2023). *Metode Survei dan Sebaran Responden Penggunaan Mobile Internet Tingkat Penetrasi Internet Penggunaan Fixed Broadband Perilaku Penggunaan Internet Akses Konten Internet Daftar Isi.* <https://survei.apjii.or.id/survei/2023>
- Silverstein, M. J., & Fiske, N. (2003). Luxury for the masses. *Harvard Business Review*, 81(4), 48–59.
- Spears, N., & Singh, S. N. (2004). Measuring attitude toward the brand and purchase intentions. *Journal of Current Issues & Research in Advertising*, 26(2), 53–66.
- Truong, Y., McColl, R., & Kitchen, P. J. (2009). New luxury brand positioning and the emergence of masstige brands. *Journal of Brand Management*, 16(5–6), 375–382.
- Truong, Y., McColl, R., & Kitchen, P. J. (2010). Uncovering the relationships between aspirations and luxury brand preference. *Journal of Product & Brand Management*, 19(5), 346–355.